

# STANLEY

#### COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY FOR WOMEN

( Approved by AICTE , New Delhi | Affiliated to Osmania University ,Hyderabad)
Address : Chapel Road, Abids ,Hyderabad

**CS 404** 

#### PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS OF EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### UNIT I

Embedded Computing: Introduction, Complex Systems and Microprocessor; Embedded System Design Process, Formalisms for System Design, Design Examples, The 8051 Architecture:Introduction, 8051 Micro Controller Hardware, Input/Output Ports and Circuits, External Memory, Counter and Timers, Serial data Input/Output, interrupts.

#### **UNIT II**

Basic Assembly Language Programming Concepts: Assembly Language Programming Process, Programming Tools and Techniques, Programming the 8051, Data Transfer and Logical Instructions.

Arithmetic Operations, Decimal Arithmetic, Jump and Call Instructions, Further Details on Interrupts.

#### **UNIT III**

Applications: Interfacing with Keyboards, Displays, D/A and NO Conversions, Multiple Interrupts, Serial Data Communication, Introduction to Real-Time Operating Systems: Tasks and Task States, Tasks and Data, Semaphores, Shared Data, Message Queues, Mailboxes and Pipes, Timer Functions, Events, Memory Management, Interrupt Routines in an RTOS Environment.

#### **UNIT IV**

# **Basic Design Using a Real-Time Operating System:**

Principles, Semaphores and

Queues, Hard Real-Time Scheduling Considerations, Saving Memory and Power, An example RTOS like UC-OS(Open Source).

## **Embedded Software Development Tools:**

Host and Target machines, Linker/Locators for Embedded Software, Getting Embedded Software into the Target System, Debugging Techniques: Testing on Host Machine, Using Laboratory Tools, An Example System.

### **UNIT V**

Introduction to advanced architectures: ARM and SHARC, Processor and memory

organization and Instruction level parallelism, Net advanced embedded Systems, Design Examples-Elevator Controller.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Computers and Components, Wayne Wolt Elsevier.
- 2. The 8051 Microcontroller; Third Edition, Kenneth J. Ayala, Thomson.
- 3. An Embedded Software Primer, David E.Simor, Pearson Education
- 4. Embedding System building blocks, Labrosse, via CMP Publishers.
- 5. Embedded Systems, Raj Kamal, Tata McGraw Hill.

