



**CS 551**

## **EMBEDDED SYSTEMS**

### **UNIT-I**

Introduction to Embedded Systems, Characteristics and quality attributes of Embedded Systems  
Challenges in Embedded System Design, Application and Domain specific Embedded Systems.

### **UNIT –II**

Embedded System Architecture: Instruction Set Architecture, CISC and RISC instruction set architecture, Basic Embedded Processor/Microcontroller Architecture, CISC Examples- Motorola (68HC11), RISC Example- ARM, DSP Processors, Harvard Architecture  
Microcontroller Example - PIC.

### **UNIT -III**

Embedded Hardware Design and Development : VLSI and Integrated Circuit Design, EDA tools, usage of EDA tools and PCB layout. Embedded firmware and Design and Development :  
Embedded Firmware Design Approaches and Development languages and Programming in Embedded in C.

### **UNIT -IV**

Operating System for Embedded System: Real Time Operating Systems Based Embedded System Design, Introduction to Embedded Systems Design with Micro C/OS- II and Yx Works.  
Performance Issues of an Embedded System: CPU Performance, Analysis and Optimization of CPU Power Consumption, Program Execution Time, Energy and Power, Program Size. .

### **UNIT-V**

Embedded Systems Development Environment : IDE, Cross Compilation, Disassembler, Simulators, Emulators and Debugging, Target Hardware Debugging, Boundary Scan. Product Enclosure Design and Development Tools, Embedded Product Development Life Cycle- Different phases and Approaches' of EDLC. Trends in Embedded Industry.

### **Suggested Reading:**

1. Shibu K V "Introduction to Embedded Systems" , Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
2. Raj Kamal, "Embedded Systems Architecture, Programming & Design", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
3. Dr K.V.K.K. Prasad, "Embedded/Real time Systems: Concepts, Design and Programming". Dreamtech Press, 2004.